## <u>Data transmission – 2020 O Level 2210</u>

<ol> <li>June/2020//Pape</li> </ol>	er 11/No.3
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Carla's computer has a USB port.

Carla uses the USB port to connect her mobile device to her computer, to transfer her photos.

(a)	Give <b>three</b> benefits of using a USB port to connect the mobile device to the computer.	
	Benefit 1	
	Benefit 2	
	Benefit 3	
		ုၖ
(b)	State the type of data transmission used when transferring data using a USB port.	
		[1
(c)	Carla wants to reduce the file size of the photos she has transferred to her compu She does not want the quality of the photos to be reduced, so she uses lossless compress	
	Describe how lossless compression reduces the file size of the photos.	
		[4

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2.	June/2020//Paper_11/No.4
	Two error detection methods that Allison's computer uses are check digit and checksum.

a)	Give <b>two</b> similarities between the check digit and checksum methods.	
	1	
	2	
	[2	
b)	Identify one other error detection method that Allison's computer could use.	
	Describe how the method checks for errors.	
	Method	
	Description	
	[4	

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3.	HIME	, ,,,,,,,,	/Paper	1 / / N	$\alpha \prec$

A company collects and stores data about its customers. The data is stored on a server in the company's office.

The data is transmitted to cloud storage to create a back-up.

The data is encrypted using symmetric encryption before it is sent to the cloud storage.

(a)	Describe how the data is encrypted.
	[4]
(b)	
	Method 1
	Method 2
	Method 3
	[3]

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4	lune	/2020/	//Paper	12	/No.8

Leonard has a new laser printer to print letters for his business.

Leonard connects his printer to his computer using the USB port.

(a)	Giv	e three benefits of using the USB port to connect the printer to the computer.
	Ber	nefit 1
	Ber	nefit 2
	Ber	nefit 3
		[3]
(b)		te <b>two</b> benefits and <b>one</b> drawback of Leonard using a laser printer, instead of an inkjetter, to print the letters.
	Ber	nefit 1
	Ber	nefit 2
	Dra	wback
		[3]
(c)	An	interrupt signal is sent from the printer to the computer.
	(i)	Give two examples of when a printer would generate an interrupt signal.
		Example 1
		Example 2
		[2]
	(ii)	Many devices send interrupt signals.
		Identify the software in the computer that will receive and manage all interrupt signals.
		[1]

5.	Nov.	/2020/	//Paper_	12/	'No.2

**Four** 7-bit binary values are transmitted from one computer to another. A parity bit was added to each binary value creating 8-bit binary values. All the binary values have been transmitted correctly.

(a) Tick (✓) to show whether an **Even** or an **Odd** parity check has been used for each binary value.

8-bit binary value	Even (✓)	Odd (✓)
11111111		
01100110		
01111011		
10000000		

[4]

(b)	The data will also be checked using a checksum.				
	Describe how a checksum can be used to check that the data has been transmitted correctly				
	[F				

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6.	Nov	/2020	//Paper	12	/No 3a
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Alessandro has some important data stored on his computer.

He is concerned about accidental damage to his data.

(a) (i)	Identify three ways that the data could be accidentally damaged.
	1
	2
	3
	•
(ii)	State what Alessandro could do to make sure that he can retrieve his data if it is accidentally damaged.